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CLAIMS

- 1. A protein comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 4, or SEQ ID NO: 6, or a protein comprising an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 4, or SEQ ID NO: 6 in which one or more amino acids are replaced, deleted, added, and/or inserted, and functionally equivalent to the protein comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 4, or SEQ ID NO: 6.
- The protein of claim 1, comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 4, and SEQ ID NO: 6.
 - A DNA encoding the protein of claim 1.
 - 4. The DNA of claim 3, comprising a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 3, and SEQ ID NO: 5.
 - 5. A DNA hybridizing with a DNA comprising a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 3, and SEQ ID NO: 5 under the stringent condition, and encoding the protein of claim 1 or the protein functionally equivalent thereto.
 - A vector comprising the DNA of any one of claims 3, 4, and
- 7. A transformed cell expressibly comprising the DNA of any one of claims 3, 4, and 5.
 - 8. A method for producing the protein of claim 1, the method comprising culturing the transformed cell of claim 7 and collecting an expression product of the DNA of any one of claims 3, 4, and 5.
- 30 9. An antibody binding to the protein of claim 1.
 - 10. The antibody of claim 9, which recognizes an epitope of a protein comprising an amino acid sequence selected from amino acid sequences of SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 4, or SEQ ID NO: 6.
 - 11. The antibody of claim 10, wherein the antibody is a monoclonal antibody.
 - 12. An immunoassay method for measuring the protein of claim

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2 or its fragment, the method comprising immunologically binding the antibody of any one of claims 10 and 11, to the protein of claim 2 or its fragment.

- 13. A reagent for an immunoassay for the protein of claim 2 or its fragment, comprising the antibody of any one of claims 10 and 11.
 - 14. A method for detecting mesangial proliferative nephropathy, the method comprising measuring the protein of claim 2 or its fragment contained in biological samples and comparing the measured amount with that obtained from normal samples.
 - 15. A transgenic nonhuman vertebrate, wherein the expression level of the gene encoding MEGSIN is modified.
 - 16. The transgenic nonhuman vertebrate of claim 15, wherein the nonhuman vertebrate is a mouse.
- 15 17. The transgenic nonhuman vertebrate of claim 16, which is a knockout mouse wherein expression of the gene encoding MEGSIN is inhibited.